# Table of Contents

Treatise of Petroleum Geology Advisory Board ........................................ ix  
AAPG Foundation Treatise of Petroleum Geology Fund .......................... xi  
Preface to the Handbook of Petroleum Geology .................................. xii 
Preface ................................................................................................... xiii  
Dedication .............................................................................................. xiv 

1 Developing a Philosophy of Exploration  
*Edward A. Beaumont, Norman H. Foster, Richard R. Vincelette, Marlan W. Downey, and James D. Robertson*  
The art and science of exploring for oil and gas ..................................... 1–4  
Characteristics of oil finders .................................................................... 1–12  
Leading and managing explorationists .................................................. 1–21  
Applying the scientific method to petroleum exploration ........................ 1–26  
Analog exploration .................................................................................. 1–32 

## Part I  
Traps, Trap Types, and the Petroleum System

2 Classification of Exploration Traps  
*Richard R. Vincelette, Edward A. Beaumont, and Norman H. Foster*  
Classification philosophy ......................................................................... 2–4  
How to use the classification scheme ..................................................... 2–13  
Details of the trap classification scheme ............................................... 2–19 

3 Petroleum Systems  
*Leslie B. Magoon and Edward A. Beaumont*  
Defining a petroleum system .................................................................... 3–4  
Examples of two petroleum systems ..................................................... 3–14  
Applying the petroleum system concept ............................................... 3–24 

## Part II  
Critical Elements of the Petroleum Province

4 Sedimentary Basin Analysis  
*John M. Armentrout*  
Basin framework ..................................................................................... 4–5  
Depocenters ............................................................................................ 4–22  
Depositional sequences ........................................................................ 4–30  
Depositional systems tracts .................................................................... 4–45  
Minibasins and petroleum systems ....................................................... 4–78  
Summary and exploration strategy, deepwater sands .......................... 4–107
Table of Contents, continued

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part II</th>
<th>(continued)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5 Formation Fluid Pressure and Its Application</td>
<td>Edward A. Beaumont and Forrest Fiedler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pressure regimes</td>
<td>5–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Using pressures to detect hydrocarbon presence</td>
<td>5–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predicting abnormal pressures</td>
<td>5–36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pressure compartments</td>
<td>5–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capillarity and buoyancy</td>
<td>5–53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrodynamics</td>
<td>5–57</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part II</th>
<th>(continued)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6 Evaluating Source Rocks</td>
<td>Carol A. Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source rock basics</td>
<td>6–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluating source rock richness</td>
<td>6–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluating source rock quality</td>
<td>6–16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluating source rock maturity</td>
<td>6–21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relationships between maturity and hydrocarbon generation</td>
<td>6–33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part II</th>
<th>(continued)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7 Migration of Petroleum</td>
<td>Martin D. Matthews</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migration concepts</td>
<td>7–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanisms of migration</td>
<td>7–12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in hydrocarbon composition during migration</td>
<td>7–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migration pathways</td>
<td>7–22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculating migration rate and charge volume</td>
<td>7–29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part II</th>
<th>(continued)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 Oil–Oil and Oil–Source Rock Correlations</td>
<td>Douglas A. Waples and Joseph A. Curiale</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to correlations</td>
<td>8–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data used in correlations</td>
<td>8–12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case histories</td>
<td>8–54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Part III**

**Critical Elements of the Trap**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part II</th>
<th>(continued)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9 Predicting Reservoir System Quality and Performance</td>
<td>Dan J. Hartmann and Edward A. Beaumont</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reservoir system basics</td>
<td>9–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classifying pore systems</td>
<td>9–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pore–fluid interaction</td>
<td>9–26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water saturation</td>
<td>9–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predicting reservoir system quality</td>
<td>9–74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examples of petrophysical evaluation</td>
<td>9–125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table of Contents, continued

Part III (continued)

10 Evaluating Top and Fault Seal
   Grant M. Skerlec
   Evaluating fault seal ........................................... 10–4
   Evaluating top seal integrity .................................. 10–45
   Evaluating intact top seal ...................................... 10–64

11 Predicting Preservation and Destruction of Accumulations
   Alton A. Brown
   Basics: destructive processes and age ....................... 11–4
   Spillage ............................................................... 11–6
   Leakage .............................................................. 11–13
   Petroleum destruction ........................................... 11–21

Part IV

Predicting the Occurrence of Oil and Gas Traps

12 Interpreting Seismic Data
   Christopher L. Liner
   Seismic primer ...................................................... 12–4
   Identifying seismic events ..................................... 12–12
   Interpreting structure .......................................... 12–19

13 Interpreting 3-D Seismic Data
   Geoffrey A. Dorn
   Basics of interpreting 3-D seismic data .................... 13–4
   Stratigraphic interpretation techniques of 3-D data .... 13–16
   Attributes ........................................................... 13–20
   Visualization techniques for 3-D data ...................... 13–23

14 Using Magnetics in Petroleum Exploration
   Edward A. Beaumont and S. Parker Gay, Jr.
   Magnetic basics .................................................... 14–4
   Interpreting magnetic data ..................................... 14–8

15 Applying Gravity in Petroleum Exploration
   David A. Chapin and Mark E. Ander
   Applying general gravity methods ......................... 15–4
   Applying borehole gravity methods ......................... 15–15

16 Applying Magnetotellurics
   Arnie Ostrander
   What is magnetotellurics (MT)? ............................. 16–4
   What does an MT survey measure? ......................... 16–5
   How are MT data acquired? .................................. 16–6
   Case histories ...................................................... 16–8
## Table of Contents, continued

### Part IV (continued)

#### 17 Applied Paleontology

*Robert L. Fleisher and H. Richard Lane*

- Paleontology and microfossils .................................................. 17–4
- Sample collection and treatment ............................................... 17–14
- Stratigraphic and geographic distribution of fossils ...................... 17–20
- Applications .............................................................................. 17–27
- New directions .......................................................................... 17–47

#### 18 Surface Geochemical Exploration for Petroleum

*Dietmar Schumacher*

- Principles of surface geochemical exploration .............................. 18–4
- Designing surface geochemical surveys ....................................... 18–11
- Case histories ............................................................................ 18–20

#### 19 Value of Geological Fieldwork

*Denise M. Stone*

- Why conduct geological fieldwork? ........................................... 19–4
- Necessary considerations ............................................................ 19–20
- Some thoughts about geological fieldwork .................................. 19–40

#### 20 Exploring for Structural Traps

*R.A. Nelson, T.L. Patton, and S. Serra*

- Basic structural approach ........................................................... 20–4
- Structural interpretation techniques and tools .............................. 20–16
- Workflow to find a prospect ......................................................... 20–40
- Project planning: The one-minute structural play for managers ........ 20–60

#### 21 Exploring for Stratigraphic Traps

*John C. Dolson, Mike S. Bahorich, Rick C. Tobin, Edward A. Beaumont, Louis J. Terlikoski, and Michael L. Hendricks*

- Stratigraphic trap basics ............................................................. 21–4
- Sequence stratigraphy ................................................................ 21–11
- Geometrical analysis .................................................................. 21–22
- Facies analysis ............................................................................ 21–34
- Basin-fill and trap analysis .......................................................... 21–49
- Diagenetic modifications of stratigraphic traps ......................... 21–60

### Index